#### LEONARD M. HAMMER

hammer.leonard@gmail.com

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

## University of Arizona, USA

Edwin and Alma Lakin Chair on the Holocaust, Human Rights, and Comparative Genocide, 2025-present

Director, Outreach and Program Development, Graduate Programs in Human Rights Practice 2017-2024

Co-created, implemented, and operate online undergraduate and graduate programs in Human Rights Practice. Cutting edge, project-based learning degree, leveraging the Internet to involve guest lecturers from around the world and engage students in real-world projects.

Developed (affordable) joint programs with universities in Russia, Ghana, Nepal, India, Bangladesh, and Kyrgyzstan.

Visiting Professor of Modern Israel Studies, 2010-2024

Created and implemented UA Summer in Israel program, with a focus on human rights in the region.

<u>Courses</u>: International Human Rights (frontal and online), Modern Israel (frontal and online), International Organizations (frontal), Advancing Human Rights Organizations (MA, online), Human Rights Contexts (MA, online), Advancing Human Rights (MA, online), Strategic Litigation (MA, online), Advancing Human Rights Law (MA, online)

Nominated: SBS Dean's Award for Excellence in Graduate Teaching (2021)

Awarded: SBS Dean's Award for Excellence in Graduate Teaching (2022)

**Hebrew University, Israel**, *Senior Lecturer*, Rothberg International School, 1999-2017 <u>Courses</u>: International Human Rights, Public International Law, Holy Places in Israel: Legal, Political, and Social Issues, International Legal Issues and Jerusalem, The Israeli Legal System, Public International Law and Israel

# Middle East Technical University - Northern Cyprus Campus, Turkey, Associate Professor, 2008-2010

Co-created and implemented MA in International Relations.

<u>Courses:</u> Public International Law, International Human Rights, Principles of Law, International Humanitarian Law, International Organizations and NGOs (MA course), International Human Rights and Conflict (MA course)

#### **Inter-Disciplinary Center, Israel**, *Lecturer*, 2004-2008

<u>Courses</u>: Public International Law, International Organizations and NGOs, Human Rights and Conflict, International Human Rights

## Academic Law Institute, Israel, Lecturer, 1998-2003

<u>Courses</u>: Private International Law, International Arbitration, Minority and Aboriginal Peoples' Human Rights in Canada and International Law, International Judicial Mechanisms

<u>Seminars</u>: Human Right to Freedom of Religion and Conscience, International Rights of Minorities, New Media and International Human Rights

<u>Co-Chair</u>, Research Committee. Approved research projects and oversaw disbursement of College funds. Endorsed proposals and provided funds for conferences and seminars.

**Israel Supreme Court, Israel, Justice M. Elon**, *Law Clerk*, 1989-90 Drafted opinions and conducted research.

#### **EDUCATION**

# University of London (SOAS) Department of Law, Ph.D., 1997

Honors:

University of London Edmund Davis Postgraduate Fellowship Trust Competitive grant to support Ph.D. research (\$35,000/year)

<u>Thesis</u>: Theoretical Approaches to the International Human Right to Freedom of Conscience

## New York University School of Law, LL.M., Public International Law, 1993

Focus on Public International Law and Comparative Law.

Studied under Thomas Frank, Theodore Meron, Jerome Cohen, and David Richards.

## Georgetown University Law Center, J.D., 1988

Honors:

Dean's List, 1985-1987

Lawyers Co-operative Publishing Award, International Law (\$3,000)

Semi-finalist, Samuel Polsky National Moot Court Competition

## Yeshiva University, B.A. Political Science, magna cum laude, 1985

Major, Political Science; Minor, Communications

Honors:

Aron Margalith Award, Excellence in Political Science (\$3,500)

Rockland Community College Scholarship (\$5,000)

# **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Books:**

The Contest and Control of Jerusalem's Holy Sites (co-authored with M. Breger) Cambridge University Press, 2023

A Foucauldian Approach to International Law: Descriptive Thoughts for Normative Issues

Ashgate Press, 2007

Critical approach to international law, re-examining notions of power and knowledge and considering an alternative framework.

Re-issued by Routledge in 2016 (paperback).

The International Human Right to Freedom of Conscience: Suggestions for its Development and Application

Ashgate Press, 2001

Contrasted the right to conscience with religion, noting the provision for conscientious beliefs in human rights treaties and their interpretations.

Re-issued by Routledge in 2017 (paperback).

#### **Edited Books:**

Co-editor (with M. Breger and Y. Reiter), Sacred Space in Israel and Palestine: Religion and Politics, Routledge Press, USA, 2012

Re-issued by Routledge in 2017 (paperback)

Co-editor (with F. Emmert), *Implementation of the European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in New Member Countries*, Boom uitgevers Den Haag (BuDH), The Netherlands 2011

Co-editor (with M. Breger and Y. Reiter), *Holy Places in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Confrontation and Co-existence*, Routledge Press, USA, 2009

#### **Articles:**

The Ways and Means of Genocide and Memorialization Word and Text (forthcoming, 2025)

Online Global-Mesh Virtual Exchange Frameworks and Stratified Project Based Learning: Inroads and Ideas (co-author with Liudmila Klimanova) 25 Quarterly Review of Distance Education (forthcoming 2025)

<u>Approaches Towards Legal Protection for Holy Places: the example of the Alexander Nevsky Church in the Old City of Jerusalem</u> 31 International Journal of Cultural Property 62-78 (2024)

<u>Approaches Towards Digital Stratified Project-Based Learning</u> 19 Distance Learning 1-10 (2022)

Environmental Responsibility and Rohingya Refugees: Potential Grounds for Justice (coauthor with Saleh Ahmed) 25 Local Environment 1021-1031 (2020)

<u>Taiwan and Itu Aba (Taiping): Creating An 'Island For All' in the South China Sea</u> 3 International Journal of Taiwan Studies 93-111 (2020)

The International Human Right to Freedom of Religion or Belief: Referring to Foucault to Achieve the Descriptive Moment 26 Journal of Human Rights at Mofid University 113-140 (2019)

The 'Socialization' of Maritime Global Governance and Taiwan: Perceiving the Benefits 9 Journal of Globalization Studies 14-26 (2018)

<u>Cultural Heritage Protection and Sacred Spaces: Considering Alternative Approaches</u> <u>From Within the Human Rights Framework</u> 50 Columbia Human Rights Law Review 73-113 (2018)

The 2015 Comprehensive Agreement Between the Holy See and the Palestinian

Authority: Discerning the Holy See's approach to international relations 6 Oxford Journal
on Law and Religion 162-179 (2017)

National Security and the Freedom of Religion or Belief \_\_ Conscience and Liberty \_\_ (accepted for publication, 2016)

The Holy See and the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict 24(4) Middle East Quarterly (2017)

<u>Privatization of Prisons in Israel and Beyond: A Per Se Violation of Human Rights?</u> (co-author with William Simmons) 13 Santa Clara Journal of International Law 487-515 (2015)

Article translated into Russian for inclusion in a 2018 book on prison reform.

Re-examining the Extraterritorial Application of the ECHR to Northern Cyprus: The Need for a Measured Approach

15 International Journal of Human Rights 858-872 (2011)

<u>From Public to Private Law in the Occupied Territories – Expanding the Israeli Presence</u> via the Rule of Law

2 IDF Law Review 299-313 (2007)

Selective Conscientious Objection in International Law

36 Israel Law Review 145-171 (2004)

<u>Indigenous Peoples and the Human Right to Water</u>

10 International Journal on Minority and Group Rights 131-162 (2003)

The Human Right to Culture and Migrant Workers in Israel

11 MSU-Detroit College of Law Journal of International Law 427-457 (2003)

Abortion Objection in the UK and the European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms

6 European Human Rights Law Review 564-575 (2000)

Migrant Worker Rights in Israel and Customary International Law 17 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 5-30 (1999)

Reconsidering the Israeli Courts' Application of Customary International Law in the Human Rights Context

5 ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law 23-41 (1998)

<u>Conscientious Objection in Israel - Does the individual stand a chance?</u>
14 New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law 293-316 (1993)

<u>Legal Advertising in Israel - An Overview</u> 5 National Jewish Law Review 37-51 (1990-91)

## **Book Chapters:**

Forms of Reparation and Avenues for Enforcement for Cultural Heritage Property in Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage of Humankind Routledge, UK, 2024

<u>Turkey, International Treaties, and the Hagia Sophia</u> in V.R. de Obaldia, ed. *The Conversion of Spaces and Places of Worship in Anatolia*, ADO, Istanbul, 2021

<u>The Socialization of Peace and Human Security</u> in A. Kulnazarova and V. Popovski, eds. The Palgrave Handbook of Global Approaches to Peace, Palgrave Press, USA, 2018 (invited)

The International Law of Holy Places in the Old City of Jerusalem (co-author with Marshall Breger) in T. Najem, M. Molloy, M. Bell, and J. Bell, eds. *Contested Sites in Jerusalem; The Jerusalem Old City Initiative, Volume Three,* Routledge Press, USA, 2018 (invited)

The Human Right to Dignity and Commodification of Prisoners: Considering Worldwide Challenges to Prison Privatization (co-author with William Simmons) in M. Fineman, U. Andersson, and T. Mattsson, eds. *Privatization, Vulnerability, and Social Responsibility: A Comparative Perspective*, Routledge Press, USA, 2017

Intellectual Freedom from within the International Human Right to Freedom of Thought, Conscience, Religion and Belief in M. Alfino and L. Koltutsky, eds. *Handbook of Intellectual Freedom*, Library Juice Press, USA, 2014 (invited)

<u>Introduction</u> (co-author with M. Breger and Y. Reiter) in M. Breger, Y. Reiter, and L. Hammer, eds. *Sacred Space in Israel and Palestine: Religion and Politics*, Routledge Press, USA, 2012

<u>Introduction</u> in F. Emmert, and L. Hammer, eds. *Implementation of the European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in New Member Countries*, Boom uitgevers Den Haag (BuDH), The Netherlands, 2011

Protection of Holy Places in International Law: Objective and Subjective Approaches in M. Breger, Y. Reiter, and L. Hammer, eds. *Holy Places in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Confrontation and Co-existence*, Routledge Press, USA, 2009

<u>The Legal Regulation of Holy Sites</u> (co-author with M. Breger) in M. Breger, Y, Reiter, and L. Hammer, eds. *Holy Places in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Confrontation and Co-existence*, Routledge Press, USA, 2009

Introduction (co-author with M. Breger and Y. Reiter) in M. Breger, Y. Reiter, and L. Hammer, eds. *Holy Places in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Confrontation and Co-existence*, Routledge Press, USA, 2009

<u>Interculturalism and Migrant Workers in Israel</u> in D. Powell, and F. Sze, eds. *Interculturalism: Exploring Critical Issues* Inter-Disciplinary Press, 2004

<u>Discerning Israel's Interpretation of the 1993 Holy See-Israel Fundamental Agreement</u> in M. Breger, ed. *The Vatican-Israel Accords: Political, Legal, and Theological Contexts* Notre Dame University Press, USA, 2004 (invited)

The Holy See-PLO Agreement and its Significance for Israel in M. Breger, ed. *The Vatican-Israel Accords: Political, Legal, and Theological Contexts* Notre Dame University Press, USA, 2004 (invited)

#### **Other Publications:**

Multi-Nodal Virtual Exchange (VE) Pedagogy Across Continents (co-author with L. Klimanova and W. Simmons) IVEC 2021 Conference Proceedings 37-44 (2022)

Book Review of Women and the Holy City: The Struggle over Jerusalem's Sacred Space by Lihi Ben Shitrit 137 Political Science Quarterly 187-189 (2022)

Environmental damage as grounds for refugee compensation The Conversation, March, 2021

Book Review of Religious Freedom Under Scrutiny by Heiner Bielefeldt and Michael Wiener 63 Journal of Church and State 322-323 (2021)

Book Review of Boris Kozolchyk's Comparative Commercial Contracts: Law, Culture and Economic Development 2016 Journal of International Economic Law 1-6

O. H. Cinar *Conscientious Objection to Military Service in International Human Rights Law* 2014 Journal of Immigration Asylum and Nationality Law 300-302 (book review)

A. Maoz, ed. *Israel as a Jewish and Democratic State* 2012 Oxford Journal of Law and Religion 1-3 (book review)

#### Conscience

G. Kurian, Editor in Chief, *The Encyclopedia of Political Science* CQ Press (SAGE) 2010 (invited)

# **World Population**

Encyclopedia of Public International Law Max Plank Institute, Oxford University Press, 2008, Volume X, pp. 955-964 (invited) – revised chapter, 2021

## In Preparation:

Human Rights Conversations (joint editor, human rights textbook) Routledge, USA (2025) (accepted)

### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

## H.S. Lopez Foundation, 2025-26 – \$35,000

Holocaust Education and Community Outreach

Creating module for Holocaust education pursuant to 2023 Arizona law.

# Charles E. Scheidt Faculty Fellowship in Atrocity Prevention program, 2024-25 - \$2500

Institute for Genocide and Mass Atrocity Prevention, Binghamton University

Methods and approaches for integrating materials on mass atrocities and genocide into existing courses.

#### Miner Anderson Foundation, 2024-26 - \$20,000

Webinar Series on Memorialization

Co-created with William Simmons a 3-part webinar series representing different views and approaches to memorialization around the world. Application of memory projects around the world.

# Arizona Institute for Resilient Environments and Societies (AIRES), 2023 - \$21,000 University of Arizona

Secured 7 student internship positions for work in Zambia.

### United States Russia Foundation, 2021-2023 - \$275,000

Online Programming for Rule of Law and Citizen Involvement in Russia Working with Russian NGO to develop joint online programming in human rights.

## **Provost Author Award, 2020 - \$1,500**

University of Arizona

Competitive grant to support completion of book on Jerusalem's holy sites.

## Research and Development Grant, 2018-19 – \$15,000

University of Arizona

Grant to develop an online Russian-English MA in Human Rights Practice with AUCA, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan and University of Urals, Yekaterinburg, Russia.

## Taiwan Fellowship, Taipei, Taiwan, 2017 - \$7,000

Research Fellow at NCCU

Research on the Law of the Sea and the South China Seas dispute, focusing on impact for the ROC.

# Open Society Foundation, USA and Hungary, 2005-2015 - \$20,000/year

International Scholar, Baku State University, Azerbaijan

Curriculum and faculty enrichment in human rights and minority rights courses, and program development with surrounding civil society infrastructure. Worked as well on program development in Georgia, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Moldova, Armenia, and Kosovo. Created and managed LLM in International Human Rights at Baku State University.

## United Nations University, Tokyo, Japan, 2009-10 - \$10,000

Funds for conference (in Italy and Israel) on holy places.

# Jerusalem Old City Initiative, University of Windsor, Canada, 2008 - \$7,000

Co-author of commissioned paper on the international legal dimensions of holy places in the Old City of Jerusalem.

#### Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Italy, 2006 - \$5,000

Research trip to Milan and Bologna, Italy for program and exchange development.

## Norwegian Royal Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 2006-2008 - \$20,000

Holy Places in an International Context

Joint research with US colleague concerning legal aspects of holy places. Funding also received for an international conference.

### **United States Institute of Peace, USA, 2004-2006 - \$35,000 (total amount - \$150,000)**

Holy Places in Israel and Palestine

Joint project with US and Arab colleagues on the issue of holy places in Israel from a comparative, socio-political, perspective.

#### Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities, Israel, 2002 - \$5,000

Research at University of Padua, Italy.

Focus on international human right to culture and its significance.

## Canada-Israel Research Exchange Program, 2002 – \$8,000

Research regarding minority rights and indigenous peoples in Canada. Conducted interviews, on-site meetings, and attended conferences to clarify problems and issues and contrast the situation to minorities in Israel.

# Hague Academy of International Law and International Relations, The Netherlands, 2001 - \$4,000

Research Program, Water and International Law.

Focus on the human right to water and indigenous peoples.

# Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, USA, 2000-2001 - \$20,000 Non-residential Fellow.

Researching migrant workers in Israel. Organized an Israeli conference regarding the issue that included local representatives, governmental officials, and Israeli NGOs.

### Hebrew University, Israel, 1997-1998

Lady Davis Trust Fellowship, Israel - \$25,000

Lord Hailsham Fellowship, England - \$5,000

Post-doctorate funding to support research on international law and human rights.

## **ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

**Spring University Myanmar (SUM),** provided direction in course creation and lectures for SUM online courses. Focus on International Humanitarian Law and Refugee Law. 2023-24

**Strategic Litigation in Central Asia,** Joint course with American University of Central Asia and NGOs from the region, Summers, 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2024

**Housing Rights in Central Asia**, Joint course with American University of Central Asia and the University of St. Petersburg, Spring, 2021

American University of Central Asia, Kyrgyzstan, Visiting Professor, 2018-2020 Course: International Human Rights in Israel

Arava Institute, Israel, Senior Lecturer, 2014

Course: International Environmental Law

#### Curtin University, Australia, Visiting Professor, Fall, 2013

Lecture series on the Human Rights Council and on the International Criminal Court.

Shurat HaDin, Israel, Analyst and Academic Director, 2010-2013

Initiated policy papers concerning terror litigation and terror financing, and streamlined an internship program for law students worldwide.

Central European University, Hungary, Visiting Professor, 2008-2012

Course: International Humanitarian Law (MA course)

Safed Law College, Israel, Senior Lecturer, 2005-2008

Assisted with formation of new public law school. Developed curriculum, proposed programs, and instigated development projects.

Israeli Ministry of Justice, International Division, Consultant, 2004-2005

Consultant in areas of public international law and international human rights.

**Bar Ilan University, Israel**, Department of Law and Department of Political Studies, Lecturer, 1999-2002

Courses: International Human Rights, Public International Law

<u>Seminars</u>: Human Right to Freedom of Religion and Conscience, New Media and International Human Rights

Haifa University, Israel, Department of Law, Lecturer, 1998-2000

Course: Public International Law

University of East London (Israel Program), Lecturer 2001-2002

**Course:** International Human Rights

University of London (SOAS), UK, Department of Law, Tutor, 1995-1997

Course: Public International Law

UN for Taiwan Alliance, USA, Researcher, New York, 1993

New York Supreme Court, USA, Judge J. Hornblass, Court Attorney, New York, 1991-93

Drafted opinions, conducted research, and managed the docket. Cases centered on criminal law and procedure.

Graubard, Mullen, Moskowitz, USA, Associate, New York, 1990

Legal research and brief drafting.

Ongoing articles reviewer for Oxford Journal of Law and Religion, Israel Law Review, and MDPI.

## PAPER PRESENTATIONS

Memory and Genocide, Tucson, Arizona, 2025

Inaugural Lakin Chair lecture, Tucson Jewish Museum and Holocaust Center

First National Memory Conference, Kathmandu, Nepal, 2023

Memory Work, Education, and Academia

# The Role of UNSECO Conventions Concerning Cultural Heritage Protection, ADA

University, Baku, Azerbaijan, 2022

Implementing the 1954 Hague Convention

# The Intentional Destruction of the Cultural Heritage of Mankind: What Are the Remedies under International Law? *La Sapienza* University of Rome, 2021

Forms of Reparation and their Effective Implementation

## 2021 International Virtual Exchange Conference, Online, 2021

Multi-nodal Pedagogy Across Continents

# Cultural Heritage in Law and Diplomacy: A Webinar, Online, 2021

Roundtable of six experts, sponsored by Tufts University, University of Oxford, and CSU-Fresno State

## International Studies Association, Human Rights and Foreign Policy, Online, 2021

The Hagia Sophia, Republic of Turkey, and Foreign Policy

# Law and Society Association, Annual Meeting, Online, 2021

Environmental damage as grounds for refugee compensation

# ADIP, Conversion of Spaces and Places of Worship, Online, 2021

The Hagia Sophia and Turkey's Obligations under International Law

#### **ACUNS 2020 Annual Meeting, Online, 2020**

# Conference on UN @ 75: The Future of Partnership and Multilateralism

Socializing Cultural Heritage Protection: Attaining Insights into Multilateralism

## KIMEP University Law School, Almaty, Kazakhstan, 2019

Cultural Heritage Protection, Human Rights, and Jerusalem

## 2019 International Virtual Exchange Conference, Tacoma, Washington, USA

Effective Video Conference Interaction between Students, Faculty, and Human Rights Practitioners around the Globe

## LSA 2019 Conference, Washington, DC

Cultural Heritage Protection and Human Dignity

## The Hague Initiative for International Cooperation, The Netherlands, 2019

Jerusalem's Holy Places and International Law

(presentation to Summer Program participants from Singapore, Europe, and Australia)

#### ISA 2019 Conference, Toronto, Canada

The Socialization of Peace and Human Security

## ACUNS 2018 Annual Meeting, Rome, Italy, 2018

# Conference on Human Rights, Migration, and Global Governance

Asylum Seekers in Israel: Overview of Policies and Decisions

# Raoul Wallenberg Institute, Lund, Sweden, 2018

Aspects of International Cultural Heritage Protection

# University of Dayton, Human Rights Center, Dayton, Ohio, USA, 2017 The Social Practice of Human Rights

Cultural Heritage Protection and the Socialization of Human Rights

# Taiwan Center for Security Studies, Taipei, Taiwan, 2017

**International Conference on Maritime Challenges and Market Opportunities** 

Global Maritime Governance

### NCCU International Relations Seminar, Taipei, Taiwan, 2017

The South China Sea Dispute and the Environment

## Mahidol University, Salaya, Thailand, 2017

# **International Seminar on Mixed Migration**

Maltreatment and Mislabeling of Female Trafficking Victims and Consensual Sex Workers in Arizona, USA: Towards a Comparative Perspective (with William Simmons)

# Duchin Lecture, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA, 2017

Holy Places in the Old City of Jerusalem and International Law

## Kennedy Center, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, 2016

The Holy See and its Agreements with Israel and Palestine

# Fatih Sultan Mehmet Waqf University, Istanbul, Turkey, 2015

## Freedom of Expression and Religion in a Multicultural World

The BDS Law in Israel and Free Expression

#### **G20 Interfaith Summit, Istanbul, Turkey, 2015**

International Law Approaches to Sacred Space

### Oxford University – Symposium on Law and Religion, Oxford, UK, 2014

Holy Places and Israeli Law

## University of Arizona, Middle Eastern Studies Graduate Symposium, Tucson,

Arizona, USA, 2014

Iran and Israel – Current Issues

## Curtin University, Perth, Australia, 2013

The Old City of Jerusalem and International Law

Oxford University – Symposium on Law and Religion, Oxford, UK, 2013

Current Issues by the Western Wall

Texas Weslyan School of Law, Dallas, TX, USA, 2012

International law and holy places in the Old City of Jerusalem

**University of Arizona, Shaol Pozez Memorial Lecture**, Tucson, Arizona, USA, 2012 "Lawfare" and its Implications

Conflicts of Values and Heritage, PRIO, Nicosia, Cyprus, 2010

Heritage Sites in an International Context: Considering means of engagement

Strasbourg Consortium on the Freedom of Religion or Belief, Oxford, UK, 2010 Freedom of Religion and Holy Places

**Enhancing Government-Civil Society Relationship, World Movement for** 

Democracy, Baku, Azerbaijan, 2009,

Human Rights in Azerbaijani Higher Education

Christianity in the East: Fostering Understanding, Brigham Young University,

Provo, Utah, 2009

Vatican-Israel Accord and other Middle Eastern Concordats

Legal Regulation of Holy Places

Patterns of Change in the Global System, METU, Ankara, Turkey, 2009

Application of the ECHR in Northern Cyprus

Comparative Aspects of Holy Places, Rome, Italy 2008

International Law and Holy Places

Texas Tech University School of Law, Lubbock, Texas, USA, 2007

Aspects Regarding the "Targeted Killings" case of the Israeli Supreme Court

Fu-Jen University, Taipei, Taiwan, 2006

Freedom of Religion in Israel

University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China, 2005

"Rights Talk" on International Law in the Occupied Territories

Critical Issues in Interculturalism, Milan, Italy, 2003

Notions of the Human Right to Culture

IVR Conference, Lund, Sweden, 2003

Foucault and Customary International Law

University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, 2003

Freedom of Religion: Alternative Approaches

Catholic University, Washington, DC, USA, 2003 The International Human Right to Freedom of Religion or Belief: Referring to Foucault to Achieve the Descriptive Moment

University of Maastricht, Maastricht, The Netherlands, 2001 Torture in Israel and the Recent Supreme Court Decision

**Soo-Chow University**, Taipei, Taiwan, 1998 Freedom of Expression and the Internet

## PREPARED CONFERENCES

<u>Sacred Places and Heritage Protection</u>, Van Leer Institute, Jerusalem, Israel, 2016 International experts discussing heritage protection.

<u>The UN Security Council in Occupied Territories</u>, METU-NCC, TRNC, 2010, funded by METU-NCC

Contrasting and examining international actors and occupied territories in different regions.

<u>Holy Places and Religious Property</u>, Tantur Institute, Jerusalem, Israel, 2008, funded by the United Nations University and Norwegian Foreign Ministry

<u>Current Approaches to Graves and Cemeteries in the Holy Land</u>, Kenyon Institute, Jerusalem, Israel, 2007, funded by the Norwegian Foreign Ministry and the Kenyon Institute

Workshop focusing on current legal issues pertaining to gravesites.

Workshop on Graves and Holy Places, Mishkenot Shananim Conference Center, Jerusalem, Israel, 2006 funded by the Norwegian Foreign Ministry and Search for Common Ground

One-day workshop engaging religious, political, and non-governmental actors to discuss and consider issues concerning graves as holy places.

<u>Holy Places in Israel and Palestine</u>, Haifa University and Al-Qasemi College, Haifa and Baka al-Gharbiyyeh, Israel, 2006, funded by the US Institute of Peace, Washington, DC and the Ebert Foundation

Presentations by governmental representatives, NGOs, and academics from Israel, US, and Europe. Funding received for publication of proceedings.

<u>Migrant Workers in Israel</u>, Bar Ilan University, Tel Aviv, Israel, 2001, funded by the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs

Presentations by migrant worker groups, NGOs, and governmental officials.

# **THESIS ADVISOR**

<u>Corporate Social Responsibility and Bayer</u>, Bradford Conroy, University of Arizona, MA, 2021

Housing Rights in Hawaii, Katarina Tatomirovic, University of Arizona, MA, 2020

Period Poverty in the USA, Katie Kanitz, University of Arizona, MA, 2020

<u>Torture – Closing the Pandora's Box</u>, Giorgi Chanturia, Central European University, LLM, 2009

<u>Human Rights of Girl Soldiers</u>, Olga Nikolova, Central European University, LLM, 2009

<u>Comparative Study of Bad Policing and Community Relations in Kenya and South Africa</u>, Edna Wanjiru Kamau, Central European University, LLM, 2008

Social Responsibilities of Business: The Necessity for Regulation of Multinational Businesses in Human Rights by the United States, Hannah Fuerstien, University of Pennsylvania, 2007

## **REFERENCES**

Professor William Simmons
Director, Graduate Programs in Human Rights Practice
University of Arizona
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Tucson, Arizona, 85721 USA
williamsimmons@email.arizona.edu

Professor David Graizbord
Department Head, Center for Judaic Studies
University of Arizona
845 N. Park Avenue, Suite 420
Tucson, Arizona, 85721 USA
dlgraizb@email.arizona.edu

Professor Peter Petkoff
Regents College
Oxford University
Oxford, England
peter.petkoff@law.ox.ac.uk

Professor Kamila Mateeva Dean, Law School American University of Central Asia Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan mateeva k@auca.kg